**WWI – Soldiers came home to NO JOBS with NO BENEFITS from the war for Italy.**

Benito Mussolini pledged to rescue the people (meet their needs) by:

1)

2)

He blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for problems in Italy

**Major Problems in Italy**

1.

2.

3.

4.

**Italy between WWI and WWII**

**Interwar Germany - The Weimar Republic**

**Major Problems in Germany**

1.

2.

3.

4.

**The German people respond to these problems by looking for Scapegoats (people to blame)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

both become “scapegoats” for Germany’s problems.

Adolf Hitler and the Nazi Party rise to power by offering people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Great Depression begins in the U.S. but spreads all over the world.

Depression causes many COMPLEX problems:

People Seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Great Depression (1929-1940s)**

**The Treaty of Versailles – “A Peace Built on Quicksand”**

Problem #1: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Problem #2: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Problem #3: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Problem #4: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Inter-War Period**

**The Interwar Period Unit Themes**

**1. WWI, Treaty of Versailles, DEPRESSION caused many problems.**

**2. POLITICAL, ECONOMIC and SOCIAL PROBLEMS create TURMOIL in RUSSIA, ITALY, and GERMANY.**

**3. PEOPLE SEEK SIMPLE SOLUTIONS TO COMPLEX PROBLEMS** 🡪 **RISE OF DICTATORS**

**4. TOTALITARIAN STATES ARISE OUT OF CRISES – PEOPLE trade Freedom for Order**

**Dictatorship built on Terror**

**1) 3)**

**2) 4)**

**State Control of the Economy**

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**4)**

**Benito Mussolini, Fascist**

**Powerful Totalitarian State**

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**4)**

**5)**

**6)**

**Hitler Becomes Dictator**

**1. 5.**

**2. 6.**

**3. 7.**

**4. 8.**

**What are the features of Fascism?**

**The Fascist Party**

Motto: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Mussolini consolidates power and organizes supporters into **“Combat Squads”**

**The Nazi Party Goals**

1.

2.

3.

**Adolf Hitler, Der Fuhrer**

**Benito Mussolini, Il Duce**