Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**China: From Revolution to Communism**

*Pgs 882-886, 972-975*

Nationalists Overthrow Qing Dynasty

Explain Sun Yixian’s 3 Principles of the People

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

What did China hope to gain from helping the ALLIES in WWI? How did it work out for China?

What was the May 4th Movement?

The Communist Party in China

How was Mao Zedong’s view of communism different from Marx and Lenin?

What forces does Mao identify that the peasants will overcome?

How did Mao win the support of peasants?

Civil War Rages in China

What did Mao mean by “swimming in the peasant sea?”

What was “The Long March?”

Why was the Chinese Civil War temporarily suspended in 1931?

Communists vs. Nationalists

How did the Communists win the peasant’s loyalty?

How did the Nationalists build their strength during World War 2?

What advantages did the nationalists have over the communists?

How did the outcome of the Chinese Civil War contribute to the Cold War tensions?

The Two Chinas Affect the Cold War

How did the Superpowers (US and Soviet Union) react to the “two Chinas?”

What areas did the Communists expand China into?

The Communists Transform China

What steps did Mao take to transform China into a Communist society?

What was the “Great Leap Forward?”

Why was the “Great Leap Forward” a “Giant Step Backward?”

What external problems did Mao face as the Chinese leader?

Who was the “hero” of the Cultural Revolution?

What was Mao’s goal in the Cultural Revolution?