

Key

UNIT V REVIEW

Renaissance

What is Humanism?

Focus on LIFE ON EARTH
CELEBRATION OF INDIVIDUALS
REBIRTH OF CLASSICAL THOUGHT

RELIES ON
REASON + CRITICAL
THINKING TO SOLVE
PROBLEMS.

Why did the Renaissance begin in Northern Italy?

WEALTH
INDIVIDUALISM
HUMANISM

SECULAR
QUESTIONING SPIRIT

What are the Renaissance Values (WISHCQ)?

WEALTHY TRADING CITIES: FLORENCE, VENICE, GENOA, MILAN
CULTURAL DIFF: CONTACT W/ ARABS + ASIANS.

What are the main ideas of Niccolo Machiavelli?

"THE END JUSTIFIES THE MEANS"
"IT IS BETTER TO BE FEARED THAN LOVED"

Reformation

List impacts of the Protestant Reformation on Europe?

CHURCH POWER ↓
KING POWER ↑ (ABSOLUTISM)
END OF RELIGIOUS UNITY

CONFLICT ↑
SCIENCE ↑

Why did Martin Luther write the 95 Theses?

REFORM CHURCH
① INDULGENCES
② CORRUPTION

What was King Henry VIII's Act of Supremacy? What impact did it have?

ESTABLISHED KING AS HEAD OF CHURCH IN ENGLAND
BROKE AWAY FROM CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Why is Johan Gutenberg and important figure in the Protestant Reformation?

INVENTED PRINTING PRESS
SPREAD IDEAS QUICKLY

Exploration

What impact did the Slave Trade have on Africa?

↓ POPULATION
↑ CONFLICT
DISRUPT BALANCE OF POWER

MORE WOMEN THAN MEN.

What new technology helped Europeans gain greater understanding of the world?

NEW SALES COMPASS
ASTROLABE TELESCOPE
CARTOGRAPHY

Why was Ferdinand Magellan significant?

HE WAS 1ST TO CIRCUMNAVIGATE THE WORLD.

What obstacles did Europeans face when trying to explore Africa?

GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY
LACK OF KNOWLEDGE
HARSH COND. TIONS

What was the primary goal of European Exploration in the late 1400s and early 1500s?

ALL-WATER ROUTE TO ASIA
3 G's: GOLD, GLORY, GOD

Who funded Columbus voyage across the Atlantic? Why?

SPAIN - FIND A ROUTE TO ASIA.

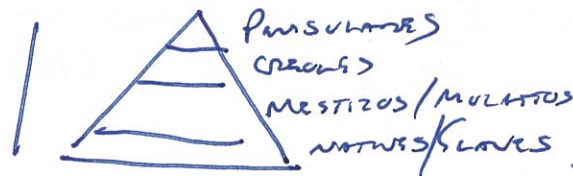
Encounter

How did the Spanish conquer the Aztec?

BETTER TECHNOLOGY
AZTEC WEAKENED BY TRIBAL CONFLICT + DISEASE

What was the Encomienda system?

RIGID CLASS STRUCTURE
BASED ON BIRTH



What determined a person's status in colonial Latin America?

BIRTH / RACIAL ORIGINS.

What is Mercantilism?

MAKES EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WEALTHY BY EXPLOITING THE RESOURCES OF COLONIES. CASH CROPS (SUGAR + TOBACCO) EXPORT "MOTHER COUNTRY"

What was the Columbian Exchange?

GLOBAL TRANSFER OF FOODS, IDEAS, DISEASE BETWEEN EUROPE + THE AMERICAS.

What are the positive and negative impacts of European Colonization in the Americas?

- + New Foods, Tech, Live Stock, Furcs for Richer
- Disease, loss of Culture, Slavery

What Raw Materials came out of the Americas?

SUGAR, TOBACCO, COTTON, SILVER

What do we know about the civilizations in the Americas (Aztec + Inca) prior to the arrival of Europeans?

VERY ADVANCED!

WRITING, PYRAMIDS, ASTRONOMY, ETC..

Absolutism

What is Peter the Great's significance in Russian history? What specific impacts did he have?

- WESTERNIZATION / MODERNIZATION. • Warm Water Port ST. PETERSBURG.
- BRASS TAX
- BUILT UP ARMY / NAVY

What did Absolute Monarch's all have in common?

↓ Power of Nobility
Centralized Power
Autocrats.

How did England differ from Autocratic states like Spain? How did they limit power?

Parliamentary Democracy
[Limited Power of the Monarch ←
MAGNA CARTA → ENGLISH BILL OF RIGHTS]

Why are Versailles (France) and St. Petersburg (Russia) significant?

Symbols of Power, Wealth of Absolute Monarchs.

How were nobles treated by Absolute Monarchs?

UNDERMINED, CONTROLLED, LIMITED.

What do Akbar (India) and Elizabeth I (England) have in common?

RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE
POWER

What was the significance of the Magna Carta?

LIMITED POWER OF THE KING

Scientific Revolution

How did the Scientific Revolution influence the Enlightenment?

LED TO USING REASON AND LOGIC TO STUDY
GOVT / SOCIETY -> ENLIGHTENMENT

What is the Heliocentric Model of the Universe? Who came up with it? Who opposed it?

SUN-CENTRED UNIVERSE
COPERNICUS
OPPOSED BY THE CHURCH.

How did the Scientific Revolution change the way people viewed traditional values?

CONFLICT w/ CHURCH / OBSERVATION + EXPERIMENTATION
NEW IDEAS

Enlightenment

What are "natural rights" according to John Locke?

LIFE, LIBERTY, PROPERTY

How did the Enlightenment impact the French Revolution?

CREATED NEW IDEAS THAT LED TO REVOLUTION

Why is the Enlightenment Period considered a turning point?

NEW IDEAS ABOUT THE ROLE OF GOVT -> REVOLUTION -> NEW GOVT

What are the main ideas of Baron de Montesquieu? Voltaire

- 3 BRANCHES / SEP OF POWERS / CHECKS + BALANCES
- FREE SPEECH + RELIGION.