

REVIEW SHEET FOR THE INTERWAR PERIOD—RISE OF FASCISM

1. Kemal A ATATURK was similar to Peter the Great in that he tried to WESTERNIZE his country. Kemal Ataturk was a NATIONALIST.
2. A DICTATOR controls all aspects of the his society: the GOVERNMENT, the MEDIA, and the ARTS. They often use TERROR and a SECRET police. The arts, education, media all must be done with the DICTATORS's approval.
3. The FASCISTS favored a TOTALITARIAN type of government. A TOTALITARIAN government believes that people's rights are less important than the GOVERNMENTS's rights. The NAZIS believed they were RACIALLY superior to all other people.
4. The FASCISTS and the COMMUNISTS did not allow personal LIBERTY and crushed all OPPOSITION. Both groups promised simple answers to COMPLEX problems.
5. After WWI, the Germans lived under the WEIMAR REPUBLIC. Some Germans RESENTED the Weimar Republic because it signed the Treaty of Versailles and paid REPARATIONS to France.
6. Adolf Hitler came to power due to the problems created after WWI and the formation of the TREATY OF VERSAILLES. Hitler believed in IMPERIALISM and WAR was an effective tool to achieve his goals.

7. Many Germans turned to the Nazi party because the Nazis promised e ECONOMIC security. In other words, economic d ~~DECLINE~~ ^{ISOLATED} scared so many people that they were willing to give up l LIBERTY to have economic security. The Germans strongly resented the TREATY OF VERSAILLES. The NAZIS promised to improve e ECONOMIC conditions.
8. The United States economy was weak in the 1920s because of o OVER PRODUCTION. The Stock Market Crash is seen as the beginning of the G REAT DEPRESSION. This event caused the d DECLINE of world trade.
9. The Kellogg-Briand Pact was in i INTERNATIONAL p FACE agreement.

WORD BANK

Great Depression	War (Treaty of Versailles (2)
Decline	Liberty (2)	Government (2)
Ataturk	Dictator (2)	Disorder
Economic (2)	Opposition	Overproduction
Weimar Republic	Imperialism	Peace
International	Fascists (2)	Media
Terror	Communists	Resented
Nationalist	Arts	Racially
Totalitarian (2)	Complex	Nazis (2)
Westernize	Secret	Reparations