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Review Sheet – Interwar Period

The Rise of Nationalism and Modernization in Turkey

1. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk: WESTERNIZED TURKEY
2. Peter the Great/Catherine the Great: WESTERNIZES RUSSIA
3. Modernization/Westernization: PROCESS OF BECOME MORE LIKE W/ EUROPE
4. Nationalism: PRIDE IN ONE'S COUNTRY
INDUSTRY
DEMOCRACY
EQUITY

The Great Depression

5. Stock Market Crash of 1929: BEGINS G. DEPRESSION
6. Germany currency printed: INFLATIONARY
7. Overproduction: SURPLUS - ↓ PRICES
8. Decline in World Trade: DEPRESSION
9. Worldwide Economic Problems: CREATE NEGATIVE CONDITIONS IN COUNTRIES

The Rise of Dictators

10. Reasons why dictators come to power: SEC./ECON PROBLEMS - GOV'TS FAIL...
11. Dictators offered " SIMPLE SOLUTIONS, COMPLEX PROBLEMS
12. Totalitarian Governments: CREATED ORDER AND STABILITY : CENSORSHIP
PROPAGANDA
13. Suppress all Dissenters/Opposition: PURGES
14. Soviet Union's government/party: COMMUNISMS/BOLSHEVICS
FASCISTS/NAZIS

The Rise of Fascism/Nazism

UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION, POVERTY =

15. Conditions in Germany after WWI: RISE OF NAZI PARTY
16. Fascism: NATIONALISM ON STEREOIDS
17. Economic Problems after WWI: → RISE OF DICTATORS / TOTALITARIANISM
18. Fascist Rulers Offer: HOPE + PROUD

Characteristics of Fascist Governments

19. "State" or party more important than: INDIVIDUALS
20. EXTREME Nationalism/Racial Superiority: FASCISM
21. Promotes imperialism and extreme: MILITARISM
22. Censorship: GOV'T CONTROL OF MEDIA
23. Propaganda: GOV'T ADVERTISING
24. Secret Police: SUPPRESS OPPOSITION / ASSENT
25. Youth Groups: INDOCTRINATION
26. Rule by Terror: FEAR = CONTROL
27. Benito Mussolini: FASCIST LEADER ITALY
28. Fascist opinion of the Treaty of Versailles: CRAP

One Party/One Dictator

FASCIST in ITALY
NAZI in GERMANY
BOLSHEVIK in RUSSIA