

# The Industrial Revolution

(1750-1850)

| Key Terms                                                                                                                                                          | British Beginnings                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Capital</u> —<br><br><u>Entrepreneur</u> -<br><br><u>Means of Production</u> —<br><br><u>Textile</u> -<br><br><u>Urban</u> —<br><br><u>Population Density</u> — | <b>THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BEGINS AND BRITAIN AND THEN SPREADS, WHY BRITAIN?</b><br><br>1)<br><br>2)<br><br>3)<br><br>4)<br><br>5) |

New Inventions Lead to Greater Industrialization

| Inventor          | Invention      | Function                                |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Jethro Tull       | Seed Drill     | Plants Seeds in Straight Rows           |
| James Watt        | Steam Engine   | Powers Machinery, Locomotives and Ships |
| John Kay          | Flying Shuttle | Weaves Thread Into Cloth                |
| Richard Arkwright | Water Frame    | Water Powered Spinning Machine          |

Industrialization Leads to New Ways of Thinking about the World

| Thinker        | Idea(s)                                                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Adam Smith     | Laissez-Faire Capitalism, Free Market Economy, Invisible Hand |
| Thomas Malthus | Population Theory                                             |
| Jeremy Bentham | Utilitarianism                                                |
| Robert Owen    | Utopianism                                                    |
| Karl Marx      | Communism                                                     |

| SOCIAL IMPACTS | POLITICAL IMPACTS | ECONOMIC IMPACTS |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                |                   |                  |

**The New Working Class (Proletariat)**

Sadler Report -

Poor Working and Living Conditions:

|                                                      |                                                                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>HOW DID THE POOR DEAL WITH THEIR HARSH LIVES?</b> | <p>Factory Acts:</p> <p>Child Labor Laws:</p> <p>Labor Unions:</p> <p>Religion:</p> <p>Industrial Riots:</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|