

TIMELINE OF GREEK HISTORY

① MINOAN / MYCENEA 2200 BCE 1100 BCE	② DARK AGES 750 BCE	③ RISE OF THE POLIS 500 BCE	④ PERSIAN WARS 479 BCE
MINOANS - CRETE (ICHOSSOS) MYCENEANS - PELOPONNESIS * SEA TRADE - OLIVES / GRAPES → ANATOLIA → ITALY → PHOENICIANS → LANGUAGE - LINEAR A/B TROJAN WAR INVASION ENDS MYCENAE	POP PRESSURE DUE TO POOR AGRICULTURE. GREEK COLONIZATION OF MEDITERRANEAN. ↑ TRADE, INTERACTION, CULTURE HOMER - EPIC POETRY ODYSSEY / ILIAD	CITY-STATES DEVELOP RULED BY TYRANTS CONTROLLED CITIES AND SURROUNDING AREAS POP ↑ + CITIZENSHIP	IONIAN REBELLION → PERSIAN SATRAP / GREEK COLONY → XERXES NOT TOLERANT. → ATHENS HELPS KEY BATTLES :- SALAMIS - MARATHON - THERMOPYLAE PHYSIC VICTORY - PERSIA → ALLIANCES FORM IN GREECE

⑤ AGE OF PERICLES 479 BCE 431 BCE	⑥ PELOPONNESIAN WAR 404 BCE	⑦ HELLENISTIC EMPIRES 275 BCE			
ATHENIAN - GOLDEN AGE <u>3 GOALS</u> ① STRONGER DEMOCRACY ② ATHENIAN EMPIRE ③ GLORIFY ATHENS PHILOSOPHY - SOCRATES - PLATO - ARISTOTLE.	DELIAN LEAGUE (ATHENS) PELOPONNESIAN LEAGUE (SPARTA) <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; border: none;"> <u>ATHENS</u> • DEMOCRACY * FREE MARKS • NAVY • EDUCATION / PHILOSOPHY </td> <td style="width: 50%; border: none;"> <u>SPARTA</u> • OLIGARCHY • ARMY • MILITARY DOMINATED </td> </tr> </table> BATTLE FOR HEGEMONY SPARTA WINS / GREECE LOSES	<u>ATHENS</u> • DEMOCRACY * FREE MARKS • NAVY • EDUCATION / PHILOSOPHY	<u>SPARTA</u> • OLIGARCHY • ARMY • MILITARY DOMINATED	PHILIP → ALEXANDER CONQUERORS • NOT ADMINISTRATORS COMBINED GREEK, PERSIAN, EGYPTIAN + INDIAN CULTURE. ↑ LEARNING - Sci / MATH PHILOSOPHY - EPICUREANS SKEPTICS STOICS	
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